

XN5012R Hardware

Owner's Manual



Edition 1.0 (October 2017)

This edition applies to QSAN XCubeNAS XN5012R NAS storage systems. QSAN believes the information in this publication is accurate as of its publication date. The information is subject to change without notice.

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Regulatory Statements

CE Statement

This device has been shown to be in compliance with and was tested in accordance with the measurement procedures specified in the Standards and Specifications listed below.

Technical Standard: EMC DIRECTIVE 2014/30/EU Class A

(EN55032 / EN55024)

FCC Statement

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. The Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

1. This device may not cause harmful interference.



2. This device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and uses in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his own expense.

Notice: The changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equivalent.

BSMI Statement

警告:這是甲類的資訊產品。在居住的環境中使用時,可能會造成射頻干擾,在這種情況下, 使用者會被要求採取某些適當的對策。

VCCI Statement

この装置は、クラス A 情報技術装置です。この装置を家庭環境で使用すると電波妨害を引き起こすことがあります。この場合には使用者が適切な対策を講ずるよう要求されることがあります。

VCCI-A

KCC Statement

A 급 기기 (업무용 방송통신기자재)

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(This equipment has approved for EMC on purpose of business use and there is possible for radio interference for home use.)



Safety Warnings

- The XCubeNAS can operate normally in the temperature of 0°C~40°C (31.99 ~ 103.99°F).
 Please make sure the environment is well-ventilated.
- 2. The power cord and devices connected to the XCubeNAS must provide a correct supply voltage (100-240V~/ 5A-2.5A, 50-60Hz).
- 3. Do not place the XCubeNAS in direct sunlight or near chemicals. Make sure the temperature and humidity of the environment are in the optimized level.
- 4. Place the product right side up at all times.
- 5. Unplug the power cord and all connected cables before cleaning. Wipe the XCubeNAS with a dry towel. Do not use chemical or aerosol to clean the NAS.
- 6. Do not place any objects on the XCubeNAS for the server's normal operation and to avoid overheat.
- 7. Use the screws provided in the product package to lock the hard disks in the XCubeNAS when installing hard disks for proper operation.
- 8. Do not place the XCubeNAS near any liquid.
- 9. Do not place the XCubeNAS on any uneven surface to avoid falling off and damage.
- 10. Do no place the XCubeNAS on the ground and do not step on the system to prevent any potential damages.
- 11. Make sure the voltage is correct in the location where the XCubeNAS is installed. Contact the distributor or the local power supply company for the information.
- 12. Do not place any object on the power cord.
- 13. Do not attempt to repair the XCubeNAS in any occasions. Improper disassembly of the product may expose the users to electric shock or other risks. For any inquiries, please contact the distributor.
- 14. To remove all electrical current from the device, ensure that all power cords are disconnected from the power source.
- 15. The XCubeNAS should only be installed in restricted access location such as in the server room and maintained by the qualified service person. The server room is locked by key or keycard, or other means of security access and only a qualified service person is allowed to enter the server room.





CAUTION: (English)

Replacing incorrect type of battery will have the risk of explosion. Please replace the same or equivalent type battery use and dispose of used batteries according to the instructions.



INFORMATION:

QSAN provides a limited warranty for QSAN-branded hardware products:

• System hardware and peripheral product (s): **3** years limited warranty from date of original purchase.

For more detail warranty policy, please refer to QSAN official website: https://www.qsan.com/en/warranty.php



Table of Contents

Not	ices		i	
	Regu	ulatory Statements	i	
	Safet	ty Warnings	iii	
Pre	face		1	
	Abou	ut This Manual	1	
		ted Documents		
		nnical Support		
		mation, Tip and Cautionventions		
1				
1.		rview		
	1.1. 1.2.	Package ContentsXN5012R Product Overview		
2.				
۷.	Hardware Overview			
	2.1.	Front and Rear PanelSystem Disk Drive Numbering		
	2.3.	Disk Drive Form Factors		
3.	Insta	10		
	3.1.	Install the Disk Drive in the Tray	10	
	3.2.	Upgrade Memory	15	
	3.3.	Install the Optional Adapter Card		
	3.4.	Replace System Fan		
	3.5. 3.6.	Replace Malfunctioning PSUInstall the Rail Kits		
	3.7.	Connect the System to the Host		
	3.8.	Start Up Your System		
4.	Disc	cover and Install QSM	33	
5.	Restart/Shutdown/Logout QSM		36	
6.	Reset to Default			
7.	LED Indicator Table			
8.	Buzzer Indicator Table			
9.	Deployment Topology			
	9.1.	Expansion Configuration Rules	45	



	9.2.	Cabling the System	45
10.	Quick	Maintenance	48
		Replace Fan Module	
11.	Suppo	ort and Other Resources	52
		Getting Technical Support	
App		Documentation Feedback	
	End-U	ser License Agreement (EULA)	54
	Recon	nmended Optional Module List	57
	Expan	sion Enclosure List	58



Preface

About This Manual

This manual provides technical guidance for designing and implementing QSAN XN5012R system, and it is intended for use by system administrators, NAS designers, storage consultants, or anyone who has purchased this product and is familiar with servers and computer networks, network administration, storage system installation and configuration, network attached storage management and relevant protocols.



CAUTION:

Do NOT attempt to service, change, disassemble or upgrade the equipment's components by yourself. Doing so may violate your warranty and expose you to electric shock. Refer all servicing to authorized service personnel. Please always follow the instructions in this owner's manual.

Related Documents

There are related documents which can be downloaded from the website.

- XCubeNAS QIG (Quick Installation Guide): https://www.gsan.com/en/download.php
- Compatibility Matrix: https://www.gsan.com/en/download.php
- XCubeNAS QSM 3.0 user manual: https://www.gsan.com/en/download.php
- Online FAQ: https://www.gsan.com/en/fag.php
- White Papers: https://www.qsan.com/en/download.php
- Application Notes: https://www.gsan.com/en/download.php



Technical Support

Do you have any questions or need help troubleshooting a problem? Please contact QSAN Support, we will reply to you as soon as possible.

- Via the Web: http://www.qsan.com/en/contact_support.php
- Via Telephone: +886-2-7720-2118 extension 136
 (Service hours: 09:30 18:00, Monday Friday, UTC+8)
- Via Skype Chat, Skype ID: qsan.support
 (Service hours: 09:30 02:00, Monday Friday, UTC+8, Summertime: 09:30 01:00)
- Via Email: support@gsan.com

Information, Tip and Caution

This manual uses the following symbols to draw attention to important safety and operational information.



INFORMATION:

INFORMATION provides useful knowledge, definition, or terminology for reference.



TIP:

TIP provides helpful suggestions for performing tasks more effectively.



CAUTION:

CAUTION indicates that failure to take a specified action could result in damage to the system.



Conventions

The following table describes the typographic conventions used in this manual.

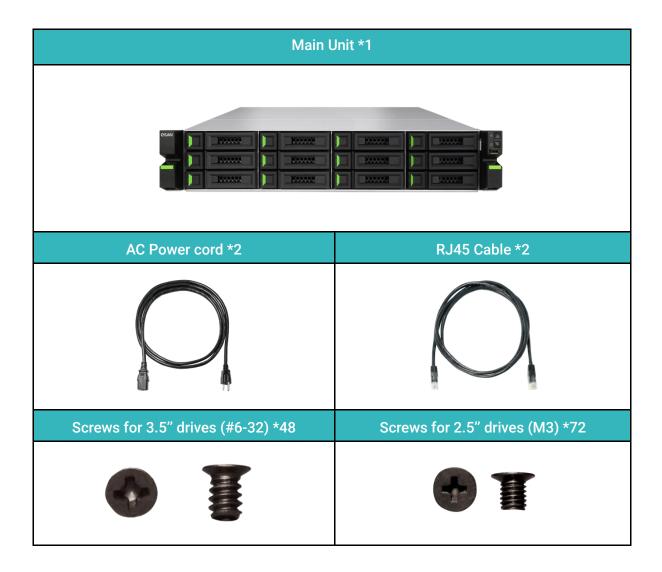
Conventions	Description			
	Indicates text on a window, other than the window title, including			
Bold	menus, menu options, buttons, fields, and labels.			
	Example: Click the OK button.			
	Indicates a variable, which is a placeholder for actual text provided			
<italic></italic>	by the user or system.			
	Example: copy <source-file> <target-file>.</target-file></source-file>			
[] square	Indicates optional values.			
brackets	Example: [a b] indicates that you can choose a, b, or nothing.			
{ } braces	Indicates required or expected values.			
() blaces	Example: { a b } indicates that you must choose either a or b.			
vertical bar	Indicates that you have a choice between two or more options or			
Vertical bai	arguments.			
/ Slash Indicates all options or arguments.				
underline	Indicates the default value.			
undernne	Example: [<u>a</u> b]			



Overview

Thank you for purchasing QSAN XN5012R. The XN5012R is next generation high-efficiency NAS system which is designed for composite SMB and enterprise applications for enterprise and SMB users. Before setting up your new XN5012R, please check the package contents to verify those items below. Besides, make sure to read the safety instructions carefully.

1.1. Package Contents





1.2. XN5012R Product Overview

QSAN XN5012R is a powerful NAS system which is designed for both enterprise and SMB users. The system hardware features the Intel enterprise level Celeron CPU and up to 64GB of DDR4 RAM. The additional PCIe slots also delivered to enhance the performance and scale up with expansion enclosures. Combined with the latest hardware technology, the XN5012R is able to fulfill various demands efficiently. Following is the feature list of XN5012R:

- With Intel® Celeron® 2.9GHz Dual-Core Processor.
- SATA 6Gb/s (backward compatible with SATA 3Gb/s) supported.
- 8GB DDR4 U-DIMM RAM (Max 16GB x 4 = 64GB).
- Built-in 1GbE Network Interface *4.
- 12+6 (3.5" LFF¹ *12 + 2.5" SFF² *6) exclusive design with six SSD slots.
- Additional PCIe slot for 10 GbE / 40 GbE / Thunderbolt 3.0 / SAS adapter card that can demand high bandwidth and capacity expansion.
- Tool-less design for chassis-opening, fan-module replacing and installing rail kit.

Following tables are hardware specifications of XN5012R.

Model Name	XN5012R		
Form Factor	Rackmount, 2U 12bay		
CPU	Intel® Celeron® 2.9GHz Dual-Core Processor		
RAM	8GB DDR4 U-DIMM (Max 64GB) Note: The pre-install memory modules may need to be replaced when expanding the memory.		
USB	USB 3.0 x4 (Rear) USB 2.0 x1 (Front)		
Flash	8GB USB DOM		
HDMI	1		
Tray type	3.5" HDD tray with lock x12 2.5" SSD tray x4 2.5" PCle SSD tray x2		
No. of Internal Hard Disks	12 (LFF disk) + 4 (SFF disk) + 2 (PCle SFF disk)		
Max. Raw Capacity	12TB x12 + 2TB x4 + 1TB x2 = 154 TB (LFF=12TB, SFF= 2TB, PCle SFF=1TB)		



Hard Drive Interface	SATA 6Gb/s (backward compatible with SATA 3Gb/s)	
Expansion Slot	PCIe Gen3x8 for 40 GbE / SAS adapter cards. PCIe Gen3x4 for 10 GbE / Thunderbolt 3.0 adapter cards.	
Ethernet Ports	1 GbE LAN (RJ45) x4	
PSU	250W 1-1 redundant 100-240V~/ 5A-2.5A, 50-60Hz	
Dimension (H x W x D) (mm)	19" Rack mount 88.5 x 438 x 510	
Agency Certifications	FCC Class A • CE Class A • BSMI Class A • VCCI Class A • RCM Class A • KCC Class A	

Note: Model specifications are subject to change without notice. Please refer to http://www.qsan.com for the latest information.

 $^{^1\}mbox{LFF}$: Large Form Factor / 3.5" disk drive $^2\mbox{SFF}$: Small Form Factor / 2.5" disk drive



2. Hardware Overview

This chapter outlines the key hardware components of the XN5012R system. After reading this chapter, you will have a basic understanding of each XN5012R hardware component and give you the ability to be able to successfully configure and operate your XN5012R system. Following is the key components of XN5012R:

- Front and Rear Panel
- System Disk Drive Numbering
- Disk Drive Form Factors

2.1. Front and Rear Panel

The figure below contains the information about buttons and indicators modules.

Front Panel



Rear Panel

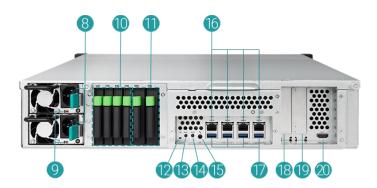




Table 2-1 Descriptions of System Controls and Indicators

Number	Location	Description
1		Power Button/LED Indicator for Power Status
2		Unique Identifier (UID) Button/LED Indicator
3		System Access LED Indicator
4	Front	System Status LED Indicator
5		USB 2.0 Port
6		Disk Drive Power LED Indicator
7		Disk Drive Status LED Indicator
8		Power Supply Unit – Power Port
9		Power Supply Unit - PSU Indicator and Beep Off Button
10		SATA SSD Slot
11		PCIe SSD Slot
12		Unique Identifier (UID) LED Indicator
13		Mute Button
14	Back	Reset Button
15		Console Port
16		Gigabit LAN Port
17		USB 3.0 Port
18		Additional PCIe Slot for Expansion (Gen3 x 8)
19		Additional PCIe Slot for Expansion (Gen3 x 4)
20		HDMI Port

For a better understanding of the related colors and behaviors of each indicator on the front panel, please refer to the chapter 7. <u>LED Indicator Table</u> section.



2.2. System Disk Drive Numbering

Figures below illustrate XN5012R system disk drive numbering.





2.3. Disk Drive Form Factors

QSAN has tested and approved the popular SATA HDDs and SSDs models available on the market, you have the highest flexibility to choose the most advanced HDDs or SSDs available from the manufacturers or purchase the best cost/performance SATA HDDs or SSDs from the market, it will significantly reduce your IT infrastructure investment cost. Please refer to the following website for the compatibility of HDD and SSD: https://www.gsan.com/en/download.php

Table 2-2 Supported Disk Drive Types

Form Factor	Number of Tray	Supported Drive Type	
Type1: 3.5" LFF Tray	12	3.5"/2.5" SATA HDD	
Type 1. 3.3 Err Tray	12	2.5" SATA SSD	
Type2: 2.5" SFF Tray	4	2.5" SATA SSD	
Type3: 2.5" PCIe SFF Tray	2	2.5" PCle U.2 SSD	



TIP:

- 1. 2.5" SATA drives can also be installed on 3.5" LFF trays.
- 2. If you would like to maximize volume space with RAID being set, we recommend that all your installed drives be the same size.



3. Install the System Hardware

This chapter will show you the procedure of XN5012R hardware installation and initial configuration.

3.1. Install the Disk Drive in the Tray

3.1.1. Tools and Parts for Drive Installation

- A screwdriver (Phillips #1).
- At least one 3.5" or 2.5" SATA drive (please visit www.qsan.com for compatible drive models).



CAUTION:

Please ensure that there is no data on the disk to prevent important data being formatted.

3.1.2. LFF Disk Drive Description

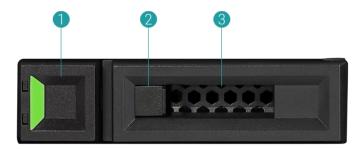


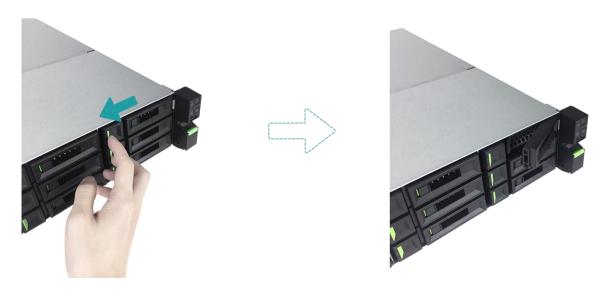
Table 3-1 Front Side Components of LFF & SFF Disk Drive Trays

Item Number	Description
1	Release Button
2	Disk Drive Lock
3	Carrier Handle



3.1.3. Install the Disk Drive (LFF)

- 1. Open the drive tray.
 - ① Push the release button from right to left to open the carrier handle.

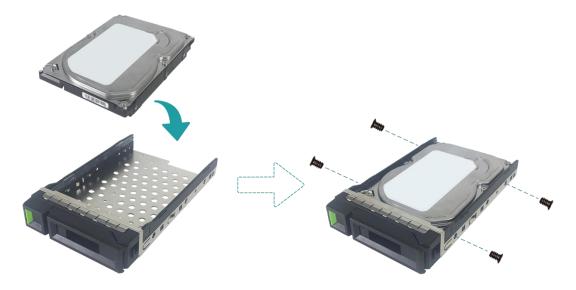


② Hold the carrier handle and pull out the disk drive tray, repeat the steps above to remove other disk drive trays.

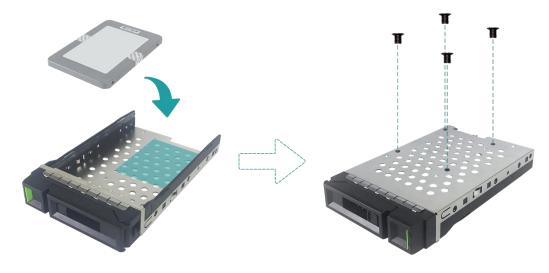




- 2. Install a 3.5" HDD into an LFF tray.
 - ① Place the drive on the tray.
 - ② Secure the drive from the four spots indicate below with four #6-32 screws provided in the accessory box.



- 3. Install a 2.5" SSD into an LFF tray.
 - ① Place the drive in the blue area (shown below) of the tray.
 - ② Turn the tray upside down and secure the drive from the bottom of the tray with four M3 screws provided in the accessory box.





- 4. Install a LFF tray into the XCubeNAS.
 - ① Insert the loaded drive tray into the empty drive bay all the way to the back until the carrier handle can be closed.



② Push the disk drive lock from right to left to lock the drive tray.





TIP:

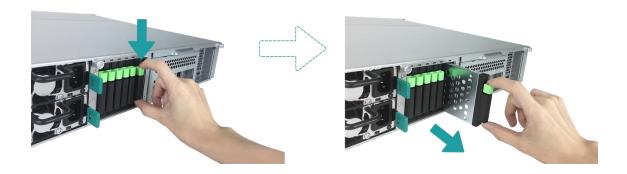
Make sure the tray is pushed in all the way, otherwise the drive might not function properly.

5. Repeat the steps above to install all prepared drives.

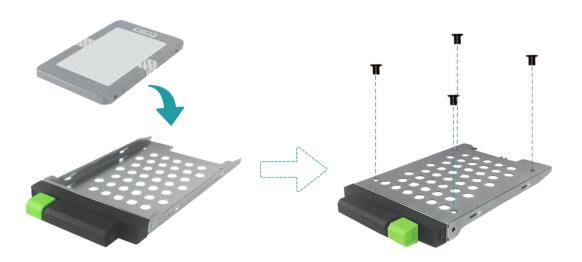


3.1.4. Install the Disk Drive (SFF)

- 1. Remove the SFF tray from the system.
 - ① Hold down the release button and pull out the disk drive tray from the XCubeNAS.



- 2. Install a 2.5" SSD into a SFF tray
 - ① Place the SSD in the drive tray.
 - ② Turn the tray upside down and secure the drive from the bottom of the tray with four M3 screws provided in the accessory box.





- 3. Install a SFF tray into the system.
 - ① Insert the loaded drive tray into the empty drive bay all the way to the back until you hear a "click" sound.





3.2. Upgrade Memory



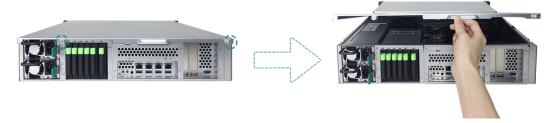
CAUTION:

- The following instructions should only be performed by an authorized and trained technician. Strictly adhere to the instructions to install a RAM module on the NAS.
- Before you start, please ensure that you turn off the NAS, disconnect
 the power adapter, network cable(s), and also remove any other
 device/cable that is attached to the NAS.

XN5012R is installed with two 4GB DDR4 memory module by default. If you want to install, check, or remove a memory module on your XCubeNAS, please follow the steps as illustrated below:

- 1. Shutdown your XCubeNAS and disconnect power adapter, network cable(s) or any other device/cable that is attached to your system to prevent any possible damages.
- 2. Remove the rear top cover.
 - ① Loosen the screw on the back of the XCubeNAS.
 - ② Pull the rear top cover, and put it aside.



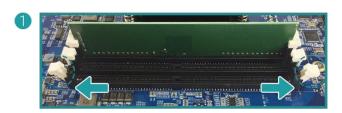


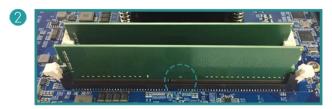


CAUTION:

When you remove the rear top cover, the sensitive internal components are exposed. Please avoid touching anything other than the memory module when you add or remove a memory module.

- 3. Insert a new memory module into the slot.
 - ① Push the retaining clips on the slot out to the sides.
 - ② Align the notch on the gold edge of the module with the notch in the memory slot.
 - ③ Push down on the memory module with firm and even pressure. The retaining clips will snap into position as the module is correctly inserted.









- 4. Put back the rear top cover you lifted in step 2.
 - ① Align the pin at the side of the rear top cover with the slots on the chassis' edge, and push the rear top cover back in position.



- ② Put back and fasten the screw on the back of the XCubeNAS.
- 5. Remove memory module.
 - ① Follow step 1 and 2 above to shut down your XCubeNAS, and disconnect the cables, and then remove the rear top cover.
 - ② Disengage the memory retaining clips by pushing them outwards, and the module will pop out of the slot.
 - 3 Follow step 4 above to put back the top cover.

The following table is the suggested installation combination for memory.

Table 3-2 The Suggested Installation Combination for Memory.

Pair #1		Pair #2		Total Memory
Slot #1	Slot #3	Slot #2	Slot #4	Total Melliory
4GB	4GB	-	-	8GB (Default)
4GB	4GB	4GB	4GB	16GB
8GB	8GB	-	-	16GB
8GB	8GB	8GB	8GB	32GB
16GB	16GB	-	-	32GB
16GB	16GB	16GB	16GB	64GB





CAUTION:

To ensure the system stability, you MUST install genuine QSAN memory modules for system memory size expansion.



TIP:

In order to achieve dual-channel RAM performance, it is suggested that you install memory modules with the same capacity in pairs.

Pair 1: Slot #1 and Slot #3

Pair 2: Slot #2 and Slot #4

Memory module support:

1 RAM: Supports one module inserted into any slot as single-channel memory configuration.

2 RAMs: Supports two modules inserted into slot #1 and slot #3 or slot #2 and slot #4 as one pair of dual-channel memory configuration.

4 RAMs: Supports four modules inserted into all the slots as two pairs of dual-channel memory configuration.





INFORMATION:

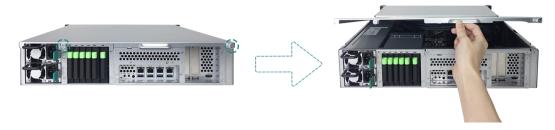
- (1) If you want to purchase the optional memory, please contact your nearest local reseller or visit QSAN official website: https://gsan.com/location
- (2) See the recommended memory module on <u>Appendix: Recommended</u>
 <u>Optional Module List</u>



3.3. Install the Optional Adapter Card

Your XCubeNAS supports two PCle add-on adapter cards that demand high bandwidth and capacity expansion, one PCle Gen3 x8, and one PCle Gen3 x4, marked on the back of your XCubeNAS. You may need to replace the high-profile bracket (suited for PC) in your adapter card with the low-profile bracket before installing the card on your XCubeNAS. To install the adapter card, please follow the steps as illustrated below:

- 1. Shutdown your XCubeNAS and disconnect power adapter, network cable(s) or any other device/cable that is attached to your system to prevent any possible damages.
- 2. Remove the rear top cover.
 - ① Loosen the screw on the back of the XCubeNAS.
 - ② Pull the rear top cover, and put it aside.



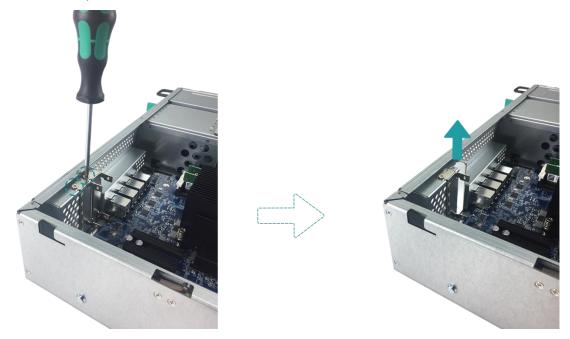


CAUTION:

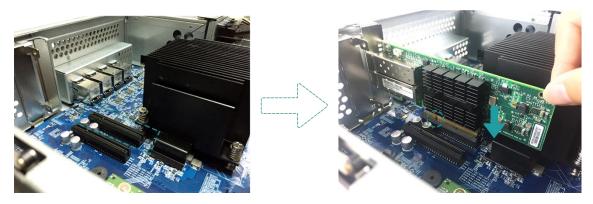
When you remove the rear top cover, the sensitive internal components are exposed. Please avoid touching any irrelevant components to prevent damage.



- 3. Install the adapter card.
 - ① Remove the screw that secures the expansion slot's cover.
 - ② Lift the expansion slot's cover.



③ Align the card's connector with the expansion slot, and insert the card into the slot.





CAUTION:

Make sure the connector is fully inserted. Otherwise, the network expansion card might not be able to function properly.

④ Put back and fasten the screw that you removed in step 3-1 to secure the newly inserted card.



- 4. Repeat step 3 to install other adapter cards for your XCubeNAS.
- 5. For thunderbolt 3.0 adapter card only, connect the cable from the adapter card to the mainboard.
 - ① Align the connectors. Please make sure that the position is the same as the figure shown below.



- ② Push to connect the cable and the connectors.
- 6. Put back the rear top cover you lifted in step 2.
 - ① Align the pin at the side of the rear top cover with the slots on the chassis' edge, and push the rear top cover back in position.



② Put back and fasten the screw on the back of the XCubeNAS.



The following table is the recommended adapter card configuration. Please note that if you install a SAS 12Gb adapter card or a 40 GbE ethernet card in the PCIe Gen3 x4 slot, the speed will be limited to gen3 x4.

Table 3-3 The Recommended Adapter Card Configuration.

Adapter Card	PCIe Gen3 x8	PCIe Gen3 x4
Thunderbolt 3.0 Adapter Card (XN-TB302)	✓	X
SAS 12Gb Adapter Card (XN-S1202)	✓	X
SAS 6Gb Adapter Card (XN-S0602)	✓	✓
10GbE Ethernet Card (XN-E1002)	✓	✓
40GbE Ethernet Card (XN-E4002)	✓	Х



INFORMATION:

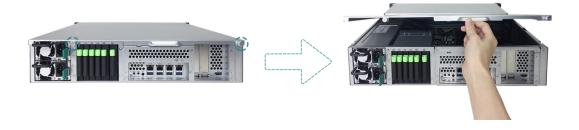
- (1) If you want to purchase the optional adapter card, please contact your nearest local reseller or visit QSAN official website: https://qsan.com/location
- (2) See the recommended adapter card on <u>Appendix: Recommended</u>
 Optional Module List

3.4. Replace System Fan

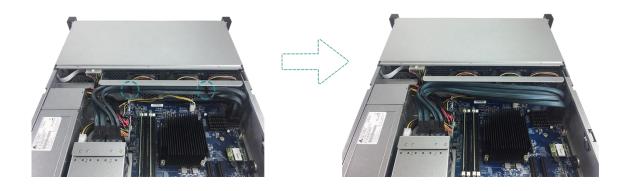
If a system fan failed to function, please see the instructions below to open the XCubeNAS and replace the malfunctioning fan:

- 1. Shutdown your XCubeNAS and disconnect power adapter, network cable(s) or any other device/cable that is attached to your system to prevent any possible damages.
- 2. Remove the rear top cover.
 - ① Loosen the screw on the back of the XCubeNAS.
 - ② Pull the rear top cover, and put it aside.

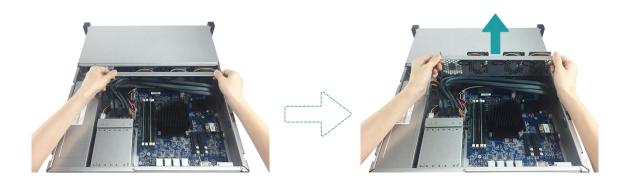




- 3. Remove the cable on the cable holder and remove the fan module.
 - ① Carefully remove the cable from the cable holder. Please avoid touching anything other than the cable and fan module.



② Hold both ends of the fan module and lift it upwards to remove it.





- 4. Prepare a new fan module and replace the system with the new fan module.
 - ① Align the connectors on and fan module to the connector on the mainboard.



② Slide the fan module into the fan holder rail. Make sure both sides are aligned properly as illustrated below.



③ Push the fan module all the way down and put the cable back into the cable holder.





- 5. Put back the rear top cover you lifted in step 2.
 - ① Align the pin at the side of the rear top cover with the slots on the chassis' edge, and push the rear top cover back in position.



② Put back and fasten the screw on the back of the XCubeNAS.



3.5. Replace Malfunctioning PSU

XCubeNAS comes with two redundant Power Supply Units (PSU) that can be hot swapped when the PSU is not functioning. If a PSU or its fan failed to function, please see the instructions below to replace the malfunctioning PSU:



CAUTION:

The power supply unit is heavy and fragile; please use both hands while installing, removing, or carrying them. Recommended place for removing the power supply unit: the system is in a well-secured rack or on a stable surface.

1. Unplug the power cord from the PSU to be replaced.



TIP:

A long beep sound will be heard if only one PSU is functioning. You can press the Beep Off Button on the PSU to silence the beeping sound.



- 2. Remove the PSU from XCubeNAS.
 - ① Push the lever of the PSU at the back panel in the indicated direction.
 - ② Pull out the PSU from the XCubeNAS.





3. Prepare a new PSU, and push it back to the slot until you hear a click. Please make sure that the direction of the PSU is correctly installed, to prevent any potential damage by improper installation.

3.6. Install the Rail Kits

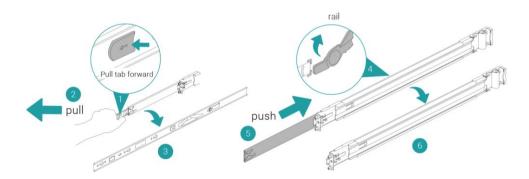
Rail kit is an optional accessory XCubeNAS, if you did not purchase QSAN qualified rail kit, you can skip the steps of the system installation tasks. If you want to purchase QSAN qualified rail kit: full extension and thin slide with tool-less bracket: AA612508 series, please contact QSAN authorized reseller.



CAUTION:

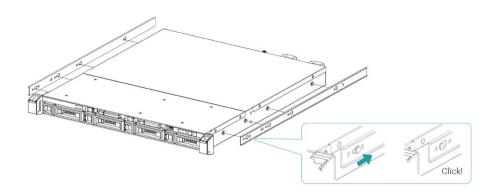
The populated XCubeNAS system can be very heavy, to avoid any potential injury or harm to installers, or damage to the system, we strongly recommend at least two certified operators or engineers perform the system installation.

1. Pull the inner rail out and slide the intermediate rail back.

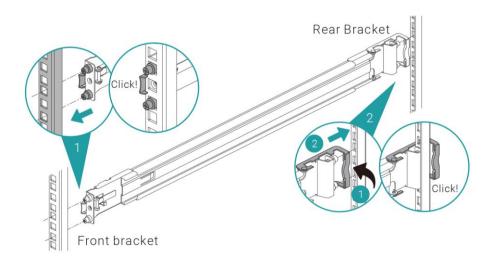




2. Install the inner member onto the chassis.

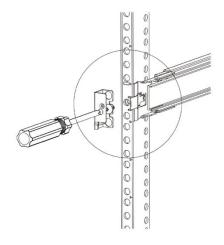


3. Install the outer rail/bracket assembly to the frame. Repeat this step for the other side.

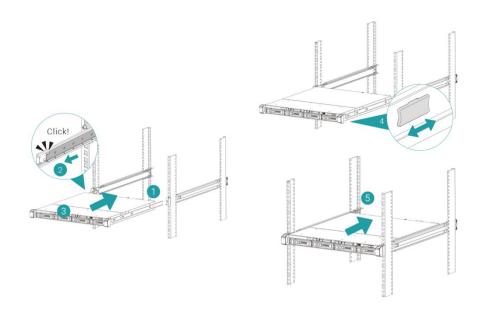




4. Use two M5 screws to fasten the bracket to the rail kit, one on each rail. (For the complete safety, you can use four optional M4 screws to fasten the bracket to the rail kit.)



- 5. Insert the chassis to complete the installation
 - ① Pull the middle member fully extended in locked position.
 - ② Ensure ball bearing retainer is located at the front of the middle member.
 - 3 Insert chassis into the middle-outer member.
 - ④ When hitting the stop, pull/push release tab to unlock and retract chassis into rack.
 - ⑤ Pull the chassis into position and ensure the chassis ear is located on the chassis. (The chassis ear allows you to drag out the chassis from its position without any screws.)





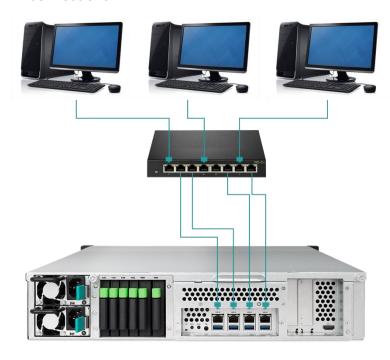
3.7. Connect the System to the Host

XN5012R has four onboard 1Gbps LAN ports for host connections. You can learn more about the path configuration in cabling for XN5012R by following images:

a. One LAN connection



b. Multiple LAN connections





c. Direct attachment



3.8. Start Up Your System

Before you power on your XCubeNAS for the first time, please make sure the following tasks are done:

- 1. Connect one end of each power cord to the power ports located on the back of the XCubeNAS and the other end to a power outlet.
- 2. Connect at least one LAN cable to one of the LAN ports and the other end to your switch, router, or hub.





3. Press the power button to turn on your XCubeNAS.



Your XCubeNAS is now online and detectable from a network computer.



INFORMATION:

The power cord rating is the minimum requirement. The rating of the power cord that you purchase must equal to or be higher than the minimum requirement to ensure the system safety and reliability.



INFORMATION:

The Following are the operational conditions for XN5012R:

Temperature:

- Operating temperature 0 to 40°C
- Shipping temperature -10°C to 50°C
- Operating Relative Humidity 20% to 80% non-condensing
- Non-Operating Relative Humidity 10% to 90%



4. Discover and Install QSM

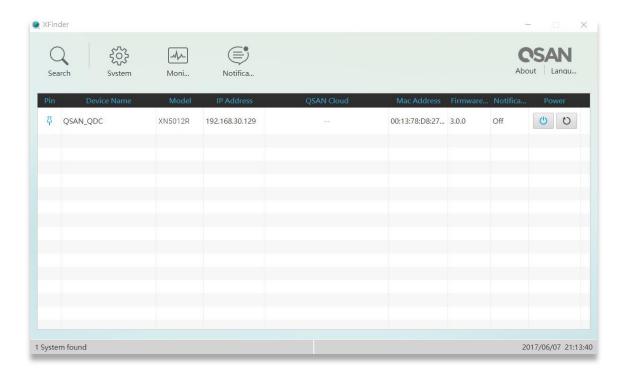
After hardware setup is finished, the next step is to discover the system on the network and start the initial configuration. To discover and install the QSAN Storage Manager (QSM), please follow the steps below:

- 1. Power on the XCubeNAS.
- 2. Open a web browser on your computer connected to the same local area network as XCubeNAS, and use either of the following methods on the browser:
 - a. Use Web Finder: <u>find.qsan.com</u> (Please make sure the XCubeNAS has internet access ability before using the Web Finder.)

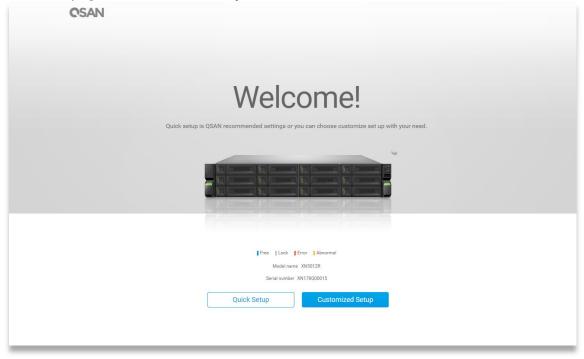


 b. If your XCubeNAS cannot be connected to the internet, please try downloading and installing XFinder application from the QSAN website to your PC: https://www.qsan.com/zh-tw/download.php





3. Click "Connect" on the Web Finder or double click on your XCubeNAS on the XFinder, the welcome page will be launched on your web browser.



4. Click **Quick Setup** or **Custom Setup** to start the setup process and follow the onscreen instructions.



- 5. If you accidentally leave the quick install page, you can always return to the setup page by go through the steps above from step 1 again.
- 6. After quick setup is finished, login to the QSM as "admin" (default account name) with the password you set on former instructions.





INFORMATION:

- 1. The XCubeNAS must be connected to the Internet to install QSM with Web Finder.
- 2. Both the XCubeNAS and your PC must be on the same local network.
- 3. If you cannot find your XCubeNAS, the default IP address for LAN 1 is 169.254.1.234.
- 4. If you expanded your memory or add a network expansion card earlier on, you can now check to make sure the system recognizes the new module. You can check the status by following steps:
- a. Login to QSM as **admin** or a user belongs to the **administrator**'s group.
- b. Find the memory status in **Monitor app** → **Hardware**.

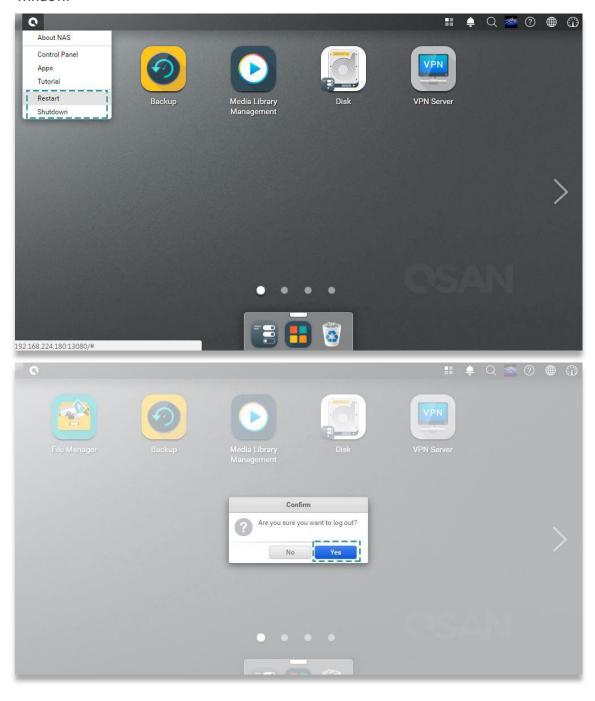
If your system cannot recognize the expanded memory or the network expansion card or failed to start up, please check again and ensure the unit is properly installed.



5. Restart/Shutdown/Logout QSM

If you want to restart, shutdown or log out QSM, please follow the steps below:

 To restart or shutdown QSM, please click on the QSAN logo on the top left corner, then choose the option which you would like to proceed. Click Yes button on the confirm window.





2. To log out QSM, please click **User Profile** on the top right corner, then choose **Logout**. Click **Yes** button on the confirm window.







Reset to Default

If you want to reset XCubeNAS to factory default, there are several options to choose from. Please follow the steps below:

Reset to default by using the reset button on the back of XCubeNAS:



- 1. Reset network settings: Press and hold the reset button on the rear panel for **3 seconds**, a short beep sound for 1 second will be heard. The administrator password and all the network settings will be reset, the system configuration will result in:
 - Reset Admin password to the default value: 1234.
 - All networking set to "DHCP".
 - All data service ports set to default setting (All data service enable and set to default port).
 - VLAN will be terminated.
 - Vswitch will be deleted.
 - Port trunking will be disabling.
 - After configs are deleted, restart the XCubeNAS.
 - Log out QSAN Cloud.
 - DNS settings.
 - DDNS and UPNP settings.



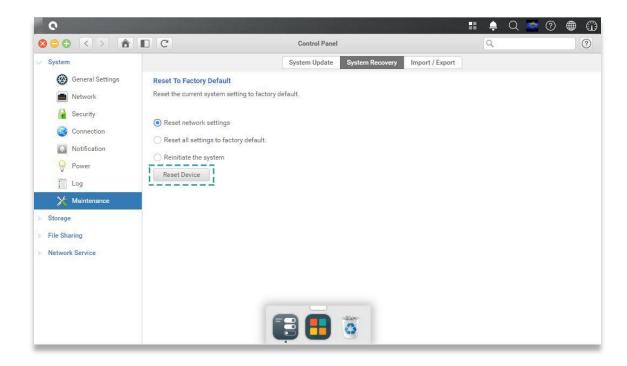
- 2. Reset all settings: Press and hold the reset button on the rear panel for 10 seconds, you will hear a short beep sound at the third second and a long beep sound at the tenth second. The operating system (including reset the administrator password and all the network settings) will be reinstalled, the system configuration will result in:
 - Reset all network settings to factory default.
 - Reset all system settings to factory default.
 - All accounts, groups, folder permission, and ACL are deleted.
 - Access control lists are all deleted.
 - All backup tasks are deleted.
 - Cloud sync job delete.
 - VPN settings are deleted.
 - Web server setting are set to default.
 - AntiVirus setting are deleted.
 - SQL settings are set to default.
 - Media Library index will be deleted.
 - After configs are deleted, restart the XCubeNAS.
 - Log out QSAN Cloud.

Reset to default through QSM:

You can also reset network setting or all the setting through QSM.

- Please click Control Panel → System → Maintenance → System Recovery. Choose the option which you would like to proceed.
 - Reset network settings: The administrator password and all the network settings will be reset.
 - Reset all settings to factory default: The operating system (including reset the administrator password and all the network settings) will be reinstalled.
 - c. Reinitiate the system: All settings will return to factory default. The system config and all data will be deleted. The system will restart automatically and return to quick install page.





2. Click the Reset Device button to proceed.



7. LED Indicator Table

XN5012R features the button and indication module on both the front panel and the rear panel. Please refer to the following content for definitions of LED behaviors.





Table 7-1 Descriptions of the System Controls and Indicators LEDs

Number	Description	Definition	
1	Enclosure Power	Power Button	
	Button/LED	Press the button one time to turn ON or OFF	
		the system power.	
		Keep pressing for 4 seconds to force turn	
		OFF the system power.	
		Power LED	
		White: power is ON (at least one power)	
		supply unit is supplying power to the	
		system).	
		White flashes every 0.5 sec: the system is	
		at the stage of starting up or shutting down,	
		or the NAS is not configured.	
		Off: the system is shutdown.	
2	Unit Identification (UID)	UID (Unique Identity) button	
	Button/LED (front	 Press the button one time to turn it ON; 	
	panel)	press it again to turn it OFF.	



		UID (Unique Identity) LED	
		Blue: the system has been identified.	
		Off: the system has not been identified.	
3	Enclosure Access LED	(Indicate the host interface connectivity.)	
		Blue flashes: the host interface activity is	
		on-going.	
		Off: no host interface activity.	
4	Enclosure Status LED	(Indicate current health status of the system.)	
		Amber: 1) The storage folder/pool has	
		reached its full capacity (100%). 2) The	
		storage folder/pool is going to be full (95%).	
		3) The system fan is out of function. 4) A	
		bad sector is detected on the hard disk	
		drive. 5) One of the pool is in degraded	
		read-only mode. 6) Hardware self-test error.	
		e.g. PSU failed, abnormal voltage, the	
		temperature is at critical high/low, any	
		cooling fan module failed or removed, any	
		pool failed.	
		Amber flashes every 0.5 sec: firmware is	
		upgrading, or RAID rebuilding is in a	
		process.	
		Off: the system is healthy.	
5	Disk Drive Power LED	Blue: the disk drive is inserted and no data	
		access.	
		Blue flashes: the disk data is being	
		accessed.	
		Blue flashes (interval of 0.5 sec): The hard	
		disk is rebuilding or identify a specific disk	
		drive.	
		Off: no disk drive is inserted.	
6	Disk Drive Status LED	Off: the disk drive is healthy.	
		Amber: the disk drive is error.	
		 Amber flashes (interval of 0.5 sec): the disk 	
		drive is rebuilding or identify a specific disk	
		drive.	
7	LAN Port	Activity/Link:	
		Light OFF: No connection.	



		Light ON: Connected to the internet		
		Light flashes: when data is being accessed.		
		Speed:		
		Light OFF: Speed less than 10Mbps		
		Light ON: Connected to the internet		
8	Unit Identification (UID)	Blue: the system has been identified.		
	LED (rear panel)	Off: the system has not been identified.		
9	PCIe Solid State Drive	Blue: The SSD is attached.		
	(SSD) System LED	Blue flashes: The disk data is being		
		accessed.		
		• Amber: A hard drive read/write error occurs.		
		Blue and Amber flashes alternatively: The		
		hard disk is being rebuilt or identify a		
		specific disk drive.		
10	SATA Solid State Drive	Blue: The SSD is attached.		
	(SSD) System LED	Blue flashes: The disk data is being		
		accessed.		
		• Amber: A hard drive read/write error occurs.		
		• Blue and Amber flashes alternatively: The		
		hard disk is being rebuilt or identify a		
		specific disk drive.		
11	PSU LED	OFF: No AC power to power supplies / AC		
		present (only 5VSB on, PS off).		
		Green: PSU is on and OK.		
		 Amber: Power supply failure for main 		
		output.		



8. Buzzer Indicator Table

Number	Beep Sound	No. of Times	Description	
1	Short beep (0.5 sec)	1	 The XCubeNAS is ready (finish start up). The XCubeNAS is being shut down (software shutdown) The system firmware has been updated. USB drive is removed The user starts hard drive rebuilding. 	
2	Long beep (1.5 sec)	Beep until event finishes, interval of 0.5 sec	1) The system pool has reached its full capacity (100%). 2) The system pool is going to be full (95%). 3) The system fan is out of function. 4) A bad sector is detected on the hard disk drive or hard disk failed. 5) One of the pool is in degraded mode. 6) Hardware self-test error. e.g. PSU failed, abnormal voltage, the temperature is at critical high/low, any cooling fan module failed or removed, any pool failed. 7) Remove hard disk or solid state drive.	

Note: If one event has triggered the beep sound, the next event will not trigger the beep sound until the previous event has finished.

Note 2: The beep sound will not be triggered if buzzer function is disabled from the QSM. You can check the error messages through the **Notification Center** on QSM.



9. Deployment Topology

This chapter will show detailed deployment topology for XCubeNAS. You can build up a deployment plan for your XCubeNAS storage environment. It supports a maximum of up to 114 drives for the system storage space expansion; both single and dual path cabling are supported.

9.1. Expansion Configuration Rules

The table below shows the rule of configuration for XCubeNAS and enclosure units. Please refer to the table below for a maximum number of expansion enclosures and disk drives prior to performing system deployment.

Table 9-1 XCubeNAS System and Expansion Enclosure Configuration Rules

NAS Model	Expansion Enclosures	Max. No. of Expansion Units	Max. No. of Disk Drives	Max. Raw Capacity (HDD: 12 TB SATA SSD: 2 TB PCIe SSD: 1TB)
XN5012R with SAS	XD5312	8	(12 + 4 + 2) +	1,306TB
12G Adapter Card	(2U12)	Ü	12 X 8 = 114	1,00013
XN5012R with SAS	XD5312	4	(12 + 4 + 2) +	730TB
6G Adapter Card	(2U12)	4	12 X 4 = 66	73016



INFORMATION:

See the configuration of XCubeNAS enclosure units on <u>Appendix</u>: <u>Expansion Enclosure List</u>

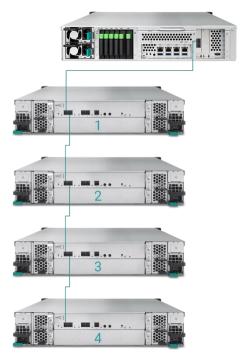
9.2. Cabling the System

Please follow the steps below to expand your storage space:

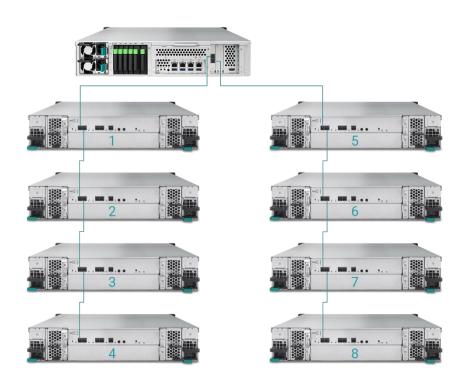
- 1. Please follow the steps in chapter 3.3 to install the SAS adapter card (Chapter 3.3 Install the Optional Adapter Card).
- Connect your XCubeNAS to one or more expansion unit(s) via the SAS adapter card and SAS cable(s). The following images illustrate some examples of expansion types for your system:



a. Single Path Expansion

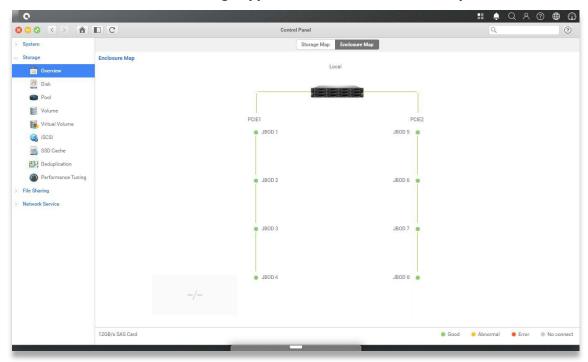


b. Dual Path Expansion

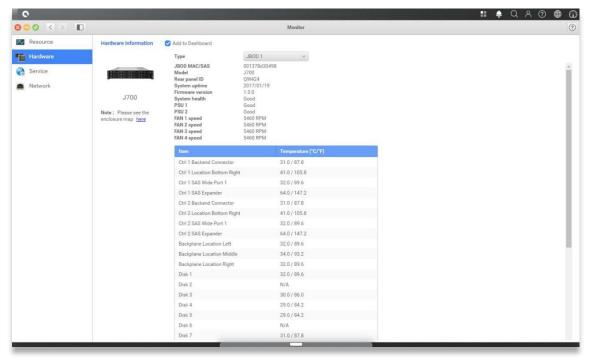




3. After connected to the expansion units, you can check the deployment topology on QSM → Control Panel → Storage app → Overview → Enclosure Map.



4. The status of each expansion unit will be shown on QSM → Monitor app→ Hardware.





10. Quick Maintenance

This chapter provides quick maintenance and instruction of removing/installing FRU (Field Replaceable Unit) or optional components of XCubeNAS. Any of the FRU components can be hot swapped and replaced with zero downtime in the rare event of a component failure. If you encounter any issues caused by FRU components while operating the XCubeNAS, please refer to related section and follow the quick troubleshooting procedures step by step.



CAUTION:

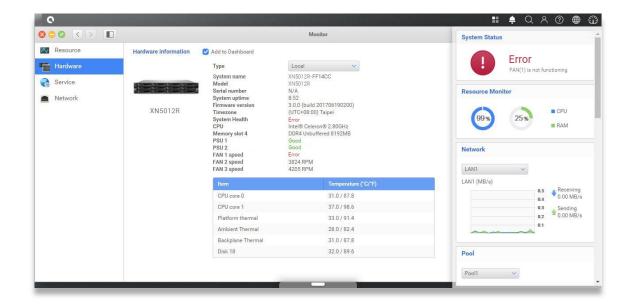
We recommend that all maintenance is carried out by a certified technician. Do not attempt to carry out any maintenance outside of those outlined in the following section of this guide. System damage due to incorrect maintenance or FRU replacement can affect your product warranty. If you are unsure of the problem related to your XCubeNAS system, we strongly recommend you to contact or get help from QSAN support team:

- Via the Web: http://www.qsan.com/en/contact_support.php
- Via Telephone: +886-2-7720-2118 extension 136
- (Service hours: 09:30 18:00, Monday Friday, UTC+8)
- Via Skype Chat, Skype ID: qsan.support
- (Service hours: 09:30 02:00, Monday Friday, UTC+8, Summertime: 09:30 01:00)
- Via Email: support@gsan.com



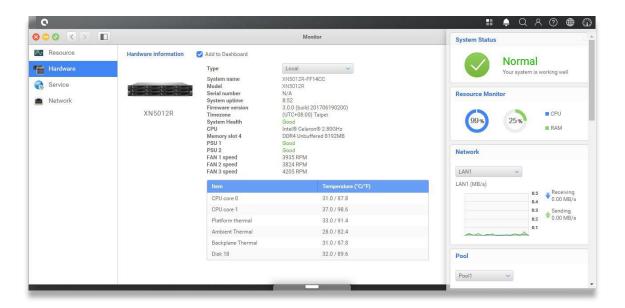
10.1. Replace Fan Module

The XCubeNAS comes with tool-less fan module which can be easily changed when the fan failed. If a fan failed to function, you can check the fan status on QSM. Please go to **Monitor app** → **Hardware**. The System Health and Fan Speed will show "Error" if failed. You can also check the status by clicking **Dashboard** on the top right corner on the desktop. The System Status will also display "Error" and its message, "Fan(No.) is not functioning".





If you see the error message shown above, which means your fan module needed to be replaced immediately. To replace the malfunction fan module, please refer to chapter 3.4
Replace System Fan. After the new fan module is successfully installed, you can see the fan speed displaying its Revolutions Per Minute(RPM) value on QSM.

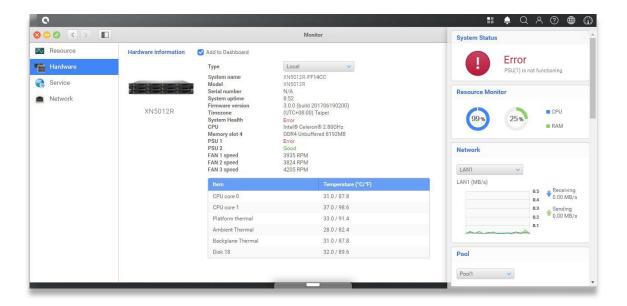


10.2. Replace Power Supply Unit

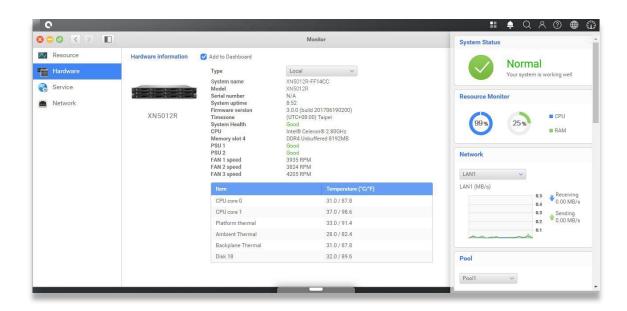
XCubeNAS comes with two redundant Power Supply Units (PSU) that can be hot swapped it when the PSU is not functioning. If a PSU or its fan failed to function, you can check the PSU status in two ways:

- 1. On PSU: the PSU LED will turn to color amber.
- In QSM: Please go to Monitor app → Hardware. The PSU status will show "Error" if failed. You can also check the status by clicking Dashboard on the top right corner on the desktop. The System Status will also display "Error" and its message, "PSU(No.) is not functioning".





If you see the error message shown above, which means your PSU has encountered an issue and need to be replaced immediately. To replace the malfunction PSU, please refer to chapter 3.5 Replace Malfunctioning PSU. After the new PSU is successfully installed, the PSU status LED will be green and you can see the PSU status displaying "Good" on QSM.





11. Support and Other Resources

11.1. Getting Technical Support

After installing your device, locate the serial number on the sticker located on the side of the chassis and register your product at partner.qsan.com/ (End-User Registration). We recommend registering your product in QSAN partner website for firmware updates, document download, and latest news in eDM. To contact QSAN Support, please use the following information.

- 1. Via the Web: http://www.gsan.com/en/contact_support.php
- 2. Via Telephone: +886-2-7720-2118 extension 136 (Service hours: 09:30 18:00, Monday Friday, UTC+8)
- 3. Via Skype Chat, Skype ID: qsan.support (Service hours: 09:30 02:00, Monday Friday, UTC+8, Summertime: 09:30 01:00)
- 4. Via Email: support@qsan.com

Information to collect

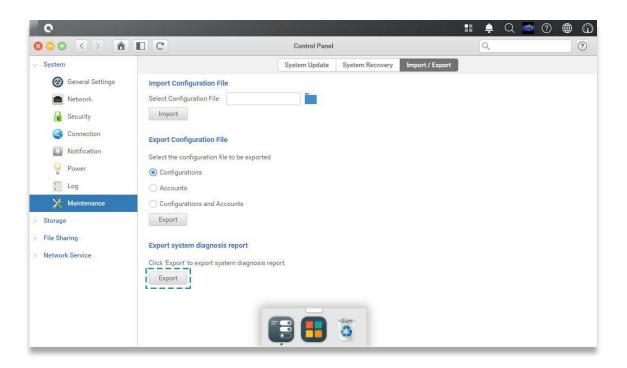
- 1. Product name, model or version, and serial number
- 2. Firmware version
- 3. Error messages or screenshot images
- 4. Product-specific reports and logs
- 5. Add-on products or components installed
- 6. Third-party products or components installed

Information for Technical Support

The following system information is necessary for technical support, please refer to following for what and where to get the information of your XCubeNAS XN5012R model.

If the technical support requests you to download the service log, please navigate to the QSM UI \rightarrow Control Panel \rightarrow System \rightarrow Maintenance \rightarrow Import/Export \rightarrow Export system diagnosis report, and then click the Export button.





11.2. Documentation Feedback

QSAN is committed to providing documentation that meets and exceeds your expectations. To help us improve the documentation, email any errors, suggestions, or comments to docsfeedback@gsan.com.

When submitting your feedback, including the document title, part number, revision, and publication date located on the front cover of the document.



Appendix

End-User License Agreement (EULA)

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QSAN grants to User a personal, non-exclusive, non-transferable, non-distributable, non-assignable, non-sub-licensable license to install and use the Product pursuant to the terms of this EULA. Any right beyond this EULA will not be granted.

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IN ANY CASE, QSAN'S LIABILITY ARISING OUT OF OR IN CONNECTION WITH THIS EULA OR THE PRODUCT WILL BE LIMITED TO THE TOTAL AMOUNT ACTUALLY AND ORIGINALLY PAID BY CUSTOMER FOR THE PRODUCT. The foregoing Disclaimer and Limitation of Liability will apply to the maximum extent permitted by applicable law. Some jurisdictions do not allow the exclusion or limitation of incidental or consequential damages, so the exclusions and limitations set forth above may not apply.



Termination

If User breaches any of its obligations under this EULA, QSAN may terminate this EULA and take remedies available to QSAN immediately.

Miscellaneous

- QSAN reserves the right to modify this EULA.
- QSAN reserves the right to renew the software or firmware anytime.
- QSAN may assign its rights and obligations under this EULA to any third party without condition.
- This EULA will be binding upon and will inure to User's successors and permitted assigns.
- This EULA shall be governed by and constructed according to the laws of R.O.C. Any
 disputes arising from or in connection with this EULA, User agree to submit to the
 jurisdiction of Taiwan Shilin district court as first instance trial.



Recommended Optional Module List

Model name	P/N	Product Name
DIM-ND44GB	92-DIMD404G-02	RAM - DDR4 4G U-DIMM
DIM-ND48GB	92-DIMD408G-02	RAM - DDR4 8G U-DIMM
XN-TB302	92-HCQTB3TC-21	Thunderbolt 3.0 Adapter Card
XN-E1002	92-HCQ10GS2-21	10GbE Ethernet Adapter Card
XN-E4002	92-HCQ40GQP-21	40GbE Ethernet Adapter Card
XN-S1202	92-HCQ12GSF-20	SAS 12G Adapter Card
XN-S0602	92-HCQ06GSF-20	SAS 6G Adapter Card
CBL-TB3	92-CBLTPCH0-50	Thunderbolt Cable
CBL-10SFP200	92-CBLCSPH2-00	10GbE Ethernet Cable
CBL-40QSFP200	92-CBLCQPH2-00	40GbE Ethernet Cable
GBC-SFP+10Gb	92-GBC10GS2-00	10GbE SFP+ GBIC
GBC-QSFP+40Gb	92-GBC40GQP-00	40GbE QSFP GBIC
CBL-12SH150	92-CBL12SH1-50	SAS Cable



Expansion Enclosure List

Expansion Enclosures	XD5312-D XD5312-S
Configurations	Single Controller/Dual Controllers
Host Wide Ports Per System	10 x 12Gb/s SAS 5 x 12 Gb/s SAS
Enclosures	LFF 2U12
No. of Hard Drives	12
Hard Drive Interfaces 12Gb/s 6Gb/s	SAS, NL SAS, SSD SAS, SATA*, SSD
Scalability Max Drives Max Capacity	450 3.6PB
Dimension (H x W x D)(mm)	88 x 438 x 515
Topologies	Cascade, Reverse, Tree